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THE JERUSALEM POST

SUNDAY,
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Marauders Wound Tractor Driver Near Rehovot

REHOVOT, Saturday. — A 21-year-old tractor driver of Kibbutz Hatzofim Daled-Palmachin near here, who failed to return from work at a check on Thursday night, was found some four hours later, lying unconscious in a ditch with a bullet wound in his head. The tractor of his tractor was still running when he was found. The man, Eliahu Patil, was immediately rushed to the Asaf Haroche Hospital and later removed to Beilinson Hospital in Petah Tikva, where his condition tonight remained critical.

Police who found him after being alerted by settlement members who failed to find him, although they saw the tractor, believe that he was shot by marauders. It is thought that he saw his attackers and jumped from his machine, but was shot before he could escape.

Trucks of the attackers could not be picked up, as the field in which he had been working had been freshly reaped. The assailants who stole Patil's wrist watch and keys, left an army-type blanket behind them.

Beilinson Hospital reported tonight that the condition of Zvi Hefman, 36, who was shot by marauders in Kfar Hese the previous night, still remains uncertain. He was also wounded in the head.

Mrs. Lea Seidler, who was seriously wounded in a marauder's attack on Mishmar Yizrael, near Latrun, last Wednesday, died in hospital this morning.

Mrs. Seidler did not regain consciousness after receiving several head wounds. Several operations were performed on her. She is survived by a 17-year-old son.

Jordan Says Police Sent to Border

Strong reinforcements of Jordan police have been sent to the armistice lines in an attempt to prevent armed infiltration into Israel, the Near East Arab Broadcasting Station announced on Friday night, quoting an Arab Legion communiqué. The announcement said that this step had been taken after a series of Israeli raids on a number of Mixed Armistice Commission decisions censuring Jordan for breaches of the armistice agreement.

An Israeli military spokesman said last night that Israel would "welcome any police reinforcements sent to the border if it would help stop marauding into Israel."

Bennike Due This Week
In Jerusalem, it was learned that Major General Vagn Bennike, the new Chief of Staff of the U.N. Truce Supervision Organization, is expected by the end of this week.

From the Arab News Agency comes a report that the Syrian Government has submitted a memorandum to the Arab League outlining its proposal for the establishment of a 150,000-man unified Arab army. Radio Damascus reported yesterday that the Syrian Government is at first to be composed of Egyptian, Lebanese, Iraqi and Jordanian soldiers only. Within a year it is to be increased to 500,000 men drawn from the remaining Arab League states.

According to a NEADS report on Friday, a Jordanian National Guard was killed when his patrol was fired upon by armed infiltrators returning from Israel at their Baalut village near Beit Nabbala on Thursday afternoon. The statement indicated that the persons responsible were armed Jordan marauders returning from Israel.

However, an announcement from the same source, issued yesterday, claims that the ammunition found on the spot was made in Israel and that trucks had been discovered heading first from Israel into Jordan and then back to Israel.

Jordan reportedly has submitted a complaint to the Mixed Armistice Commission, requesting an emergency session.

ARMY CHECK-UP NOTICE No. 2

Reserves (male) born between the years 1915 and 1936 inclusive, who have not yet had their Identity Cards stamped with the special stamp and who have not yet been called upon by the commander of their unit to report between June 1 and July 15, 1953, should report immediately to the Town Major in their town of residence, not later than June 20, 1953. Such reserves should take with them their Identity Card and Reserves Book. Non-compliance with this order can cause such Reserves great inconvenience when the Army Check-up takes place shortly.

E. Germany Begins To Liberalize Economy

BERLIN, Saturday (Reuter). — The East German Government has already begun to implement its decisions announced on Thursday to liberalize the economy and the general political life of the country in an effort to bring about German unity and friendship with the West.

Communist propaganda, which has been intense for the last seven years, has begun to back-pedal, and today red banners and slogans in East Berlin proclaiming the building up of "progressive Socialism" were being taken away.

The official Soviet occupation journal "Tsepkhina Rundschau" declared today in an unprecedented front-page article that the recently disbanded Soviet Control Commission was "to a certain degree responsible for past failures."

"Seriously concerned" at the delay, the Big Three Western Powers have requested Moscow "to inform them of the exact text of the treaty which the Soviet Government is prepared to conclude, to ensure the political and economic independence of Austria."

In identical notes delivered in Moscow on Thursday and released today, they stressed that the conclusion of an Austrian treaty "is not a question of procedure but rather of goodwill."

They rejected as "unjustified" the pretext on which the Soviet representative based his refusal to attend a meeting in London proposed by the West last month for the discussion of the treaty.

EGYPTIAN SHOT DEAD AT FAYID

MOASCAR, Saturday (Reuter). — British troops shot and killed one of a party of Egyptians who last night tried to break into a Signal Regiment camp at the British Canal Zone Headquarters at Fayid.

The guards captured another two of the raiders. Paratroops shot and wounded an Egyptian who tried to steal a Sten gun from a camp near Messara. He was taken to hospital.

BELGRADE TRADE GROUP IN CAIRO

CAIRO, Saturday (UP). — A six-man Yugoslav trade delegation headed by Frana Leskosek, a member of the Executive Federal Council, arrived here today to negotiate a trade payment agreement with Egypt.

TUNISIAN SHOT AT KALA'AKEBIRA

TUNIS, Saturday (UP). — One Tunisian was shot and killed and eight arrested when they refused to halt upon police summons, authorities announced today.

The incidents occurred yesterday during an operation at Kala'akebira, south of Tunis, coinciding with the fete of Ba'ran.

Return of Refugees Would Increase Potential '5th Column' in Israel

POST Political Correspondent

TEL AVIV, Saturday. — Following last week's statement on Arab refugees by U.S. Secretary of State John Foster Dulles, informed quarters here appear to anticipate strong American pressure on this country to accept back at least a "token" number of Arab refugees. The number which would be considered a "token," or the means which would be used to persuade Israel to accept any refugees here, still appear to be a matter of conjecture.

It is pointed out that Mr. Dulles' remarks were followed almost immediately by a stepping-up of murderous attacks by marauders on border settlements in Israel. The marauders carrying out these criminal raids are almost certainly themselves Arab refugees, and their latest actions would appear to underline the difficulty of permitting any refugees to resettle in Israel. The refugee element has not proved to be law-abiding, and it is feared that even a "token" number accepted would only serve to increase a potential "fifth-column" element within this country.

Disturbing Factor
Informed circles indicate that it is generally recognized and accepted that the bulk of the Arab refugees will be resettled in other countries, and most of them have prepared themselves for this. To return even a "token" number to Israel now would only serve to disturb those who are ready to accept new homes elsewhere. To carry out an investigation among the refugees to establish who is to return and who is to be settled elsewhere would be a long and extremely difficult task which would have a demoralizing effect on all of them. After such return, moreover, those settled in neighboring countries, who would bear of a higher wage level and higher living standards in Israel, would themselves inevitably make a movement to return to Israel, with all the later friction which would thus be set up and maintained between Israel and the Arab states.

Infiltrators Harvest Crops in Negev

BEERSHEVA, Saturday. — A thousand dunams of corn were "harvested" last night by marauders in the Western Negev, causing losses amounting to an estimated IL5,500. Police found the tracks of many men and donkeys leading towards the Gaza Strip.

In Kibbutz Patish, along the "Ranger Road," marauders last night stole 260 metres of irrigation pipes and 18 sprinklers estimated to be worth IL1,000. Tracks also led towards the Gaza Strip.

Congress to Air Aid Bill on Friday; M.E. Escapes Cuts

By Jesse Zel Lurie, POST Correspondent

NEW YORK, Saturday. — The House of Representatives is due to debate the Foreign Aid Bill on Friday, and the vote is expected in the middle of the following week. Although economic aid for the Middle East escaped reduction in committee, while aid for Europe was cut in half, amendments from the floor of the House are still possible, and indeed probable should the Administration succeed in restoring the European cuts.

The small reduction in military aid to the Middle East is not likely to affect the plans for bilateral defence treaties with Israel and the "northern tier" states because Egypt's allocation is available for other states as long as the Soviet question is not settled.

The Senate is due to send the Bill to its Armed Forces Committee next week and to debate it on the floor in a fortnight. The Appropriations Bill which follows passage of this Authorization Bill will not take long. Passage is expected by the end of July, and funds equal to last year's should be available to Israel at the beginning of August.

U.S. Senate, House Differ on Foreign Aid

WASHINGTON, Saturday (UP). — The Senate Foreign Relations Committee gave its final approval yesterday to a \$5,315,000 foreign aid bill, only \$15 million less than President Eisenhower requested.

This compared with a \$476 million voted on Thursday by the House Foreign Affairs Committee.

Only Mr. Guy Gillette (Dem.) and Mr. William Langer (Rep.) voted against the measure in the Senate Committee.

The Senate group refused to follow the lead of the House Committee, which voted a "put up or shut up" provision on military aid for Europe. The House group has ordered half of the \$5,315,000 for arms aid for Western Europe held up until the long-delayed European Defence Community pact is ratified by six Western European countries.

The Senate Committee version carries \$3,176 million, with no strings attached. Senate Committee Chairman Alexander Wiley disclosed that no proposals were advanced to match the deep cuts voted by the House Committee. Eventually a compromise will have to be reached in conference between the versions which the Senate and House approve.

Chinese Minister To Present Credentials

HAKYIA, Saturday. — Dr. Samuel Avendano paid a courtesy call on Foreign Minister Sharetz here at noon yesterday, before presenting his Letters of Credence as Chilean Minister to Israel to President Ben-Zvi on Tuesday.

Dr. Avendano arrived last week from Ankara where he has his permanent office as Chilean Minister to Turkey and Israel.

PRESIDENT RECEIVES YEMENITE GUESTS

The President and Mrs. Ben-Zvi gave a reception to some 70 leading members of the Yemenite community in Israel last night. The reception was the first of a series to be given by the President for the various communities in Israel.

The evening was devoted in part to the memory of Rabbi Shimon Shabari, Knesset Member. Rabbi Yishayahu spoke briefly on the Rabbi. Yemenite songs were sung and dances performed.

Hikers Find New Way Of Getting Lift

REHOVOT, Saturday. — Two trigger-happy hitch-hikers fired Sten guns into the air last night on the Jerusalem-Tel Aviv road as five U.S. Embassy cars passed, ignoring their signals for a lift. The two hitch-hikers, believed to be watchmen of Zefalon village returning home after duty, were arrested. None of the cars was hit.

The driver of one car drove about 15 kilometres with a flat tyre, as he had had a puncture a kilometre from the spot at which the shooting took place. The police were alerted at Ramle, where the "punctured" tyre was changed.

The vehicles were from the U.S. Embassy in Tel Aviv. Their occupants were returning home from a party in Jerusalem.

AFTER MIDNIGHT

Senator Joseph McCarthy yesterday said the Department of Justice should "go all out to investigate individual guilt of treason during the Korean war."

Whole Korean Issue Can Be Settled, Moscow Says

LONDON, Saturday (Reuter). — The Soviet weekly "New Times," which is devoted to foreign affairs, was yesterday quoted by "The Times" as stating that the latest developments in the Panmunjom truce talks "open the way to a peaceful settlement of the whole Korean problem."

"The successful outcome of the talks on the repatriation of prisoners of war has proved the possibility of solving peacefully, by means of negotiations, any controversial international problem, provided there is mutual goodwill and a realistic approach to the issues under discussion," the "New Times" stated.

Full Supreme Court To Rule on Rosenbergs

NEW YORK, Saturday (Reuter). — Justice Robert Jackson today turned over to the full Supreme Court a request for a stay of execution of Julius and Ethel Rosenberg, Counsel for the Rosenbergs, explained the plea at a 45-minute closed hearing before the Judge in his chambers.

Judge Jackson then decided to submit the request to the full Court at its closed conference which began today.

The Supreme Court has refused three times to review the Rosenberg conviction and Chief Justice Fred Vinson on May 26 refused to stay the executions. Mr. Emanuel Bloch, lawyer for the condemned couple, asked that the Rosenbergs be spared pending final Supreme Court action on new appeals which would be filed later. The appeals would be from recent rulings by the Federal Court in New York in which the Rosenbergs' contention that they were entitled to a new trial was rejected.

Earlier today police headquarters here said that Federal Judge Irving Kaufman had threatened to sentence the Rosenbergs to death. Police were rushed to the judge's flat in Park Avenue following an anonymous telephone call that a bomb had been placed there.

The bomb was exploded and the police were searching for an explosive when they were reported to have been found.

300 Italians Arrested In Post-Election Riot

BARI, Saturday (UP). — Three hundred persons have been arrested in the Puglie region of Italy following widespread riots in which one Christian Democrat youth was stabbed to death and five seriously injured earlier this week, police announced here today.

Communists tried to stage "victory" demonstrations in several towns after it became known that Premier Alcide De Gasperi's Central Bloc had failed to win an absolute majority in last Sunday's elections. The demonstrations were quickly dispersed by police.

The fatal stabbing occurred in Minervino Murge two days ago during a pitched battle between Communist supporters and Communists. The region is now quiet, police said.

YUGOSLAVS SEIZE ITALIAN TRAWLERS

SAN BENEDETTO DEL TRONTO, Italy, Saturday (UP). — Four Italian motor trawlers were seized in the Adriatic last night by Yugoslav patrol boats in a new flare-up of the "cold war" between the two countries, it was revealed here today.

The trawlers Emanuele, Biagini and Livio from San Benedetto reported by radio that they had been seized by the Yugoslavs 20 kilometres south of the Yugoslav island of Santandrea. The fourth vessel, based on Pescara, was captured about 30 kms. off Lucietta Island.

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Japan To Enforce Lease of Base to U.S.

TOKYO, Saturday (UP). — The Government today officially warned the fishing families of Uchisada Village to give up their resistance to an American firing range on the sand dunes near their homes and to remove their sheds before tomorrow evening.

Marie Outlines Compromise Plan

PARIS, Saturday. — M. Andre Marie said today that he has developed a middle-of-the-road programme which he hopes will result in parliamentary approval if he decides to accept a bid to become Premier and end the 23-day Government crisis.

His programme was worked out in conference with three men who had been offered the Premiership but who were rejected by the Chamber of Deputies.

The Radical Socialist Party leader said that he had succeeded in sorting out all agreements and disagreements with M. Paul Reynaud, M. Pierre Mondet, France and M. Georges Bidault.

Leaders of all Party groups in the Council of the Republic (Upper House) except the Communists, today presented a motion

Chinese Tear Four Holes In U.N. Line in Heavy Assault

S. Korean Protests Gain in Violence

TOKYO, Saturday (UP). — South Korean protests against an armistice reached a new high in violence today as South Korean Government officials vied with each other in issuing statements blasting the impending truce. But there was no concrete indication of how far South Korea would go in opposing an armistice. Only President Syngman Rhee could decide that, and Rhee was still not showing his hand.

Anti-truce demonstrations in South Korea were reaching the ugly stage. Snake-dancing war veterans mauled two South Korean police and seized three car-bombs from Korean police guarding the foreign correspondents' billet in Seoul today. They chanted Rhee's theme, "Fukchin, Fukchin" (drive North) in front of the Presidential mansion and the Capitol.

In Pusan, a frenzied mob of wounded veterans seized and manhandled a Korean Cabinet member, Industry Minister Lee Chai Hyung.

GI Fires in Air
An American soldier, whose truck was surrounded in another Pusan demonstration, had to fire his carbine 10 times over the crowd to clear a path for his vehicle.

Pusan police ordered 300 blind or crippled veterans to raise the "siege" of the U.S. Embassy. They obeyed, but soon drifted back to resume their sit-down demonstration outside the building. Police hindered the veterans from breaking through the barricades built around the Embassy.

President Rhee appealed to demonstrators to avoid "antagonism" against the Allies, and his Foreign Minister Pyun Yung Tai issued a similar plea. The latter said that though South Korea wanted its Allies to remain at its side "to the end of the struggle," it would let them go "without any grudge" — rather with thanks for what they have done.

No "Self-Desertion"
He stated that the U.N. forces could disengage themselves in Korea, but South Korean forces could not. "We cannot desert ourselves and therefore the type of armistice which may be suitable to the purpose of their disengagement may not be acceptable to us."

Home Minister Chin Hun Suk ordered the national police to arrest any demonstrators who resort to violence. Apparently the orders came from the east coast.

At Panmunjom, meanwhile, two groups of U.N. and Communist staff officers held separate meetings throughout the day. One group was fixing the cease-fire line. The other was discussing the final "administrative details" standing in the way of a truce. They are to resume their discussions tomorrow.

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Vital Outpost Feared Overrun

TOKYO, Saturday. — South Korean troops fought bitterly tonight to repel Chinese Communists from four new holes punched in the U.N. east-central front. The famed outpost Capital Hill probably fell under the weight of the 2,500-man assault, which started early today.

Only fragmentary reports of the situation in that sector were reaching Eighth Army headquarters in Seoul, but the last information stated that the U.N. east-central line now was dented in at least seven places.

South Korean soldiers bore the brunt of the latest Chinese onslaught, part of what probably is the last battle of the three-year-old Korean war. The reinforced Chinese battalions rammed four holes in their lines and fighting was still raging at last reports.

The Communists are trying — and succeeding — to alter the battle-line in their favour before the truce is signed.

The Eighth Army said that in the 12 hours ended at 9 a.m. today the Communists sent an estimated 115,000 mortar and artillery shells crashing down on the Allied lines — an all-time record for the Korean war.

Tonight two Communist reinforced battalions, each 1,000 strong, attacked Capital Hill and the Allied defenders had retired to what Army briefing officers called "blocking positions." Officers said that U.N. troops had estimated that they had killed 133 Communists and wounded 170 in savage fighting around Texas and Capital Hill.

Action continued in the Christmas Hill area where heavy fighting has gone on for the last two days.

The Communists today retreated from the American-held Outpost Harry on the central front and broke contact. Troops of the Korean Ninth Division recaptured a front-line position which the Communists had seized in an attack of battalion strength yesterday.

The State Department announced that India had accepted the invitation without reservation. The Indian Government had earlier given only its provisional decision to serve.

The Swiss Federal Council, in addition to agreeing to serve on the five-nation commission, also agreed to serve on the Korean Armistice Commission. The Swiss announcement said: "This decision has been taken following the receipt of further information regarding the legal aspects as well as assurances given to the Federal Council with regard to the nature and the scope of the mandate entrusted to Switzerland and the conditions under which it is to be carried out."

The Federal Council has named Divisional Colonel Ribner as chief of the Swiss delegation on the Korean Armistice Commission. The leader of the Swiss delegation on the prisoners commission has not yet been chosen. In a turn of all week from anti-armistice demonstrations.

It was believed that the planes were on a nuisance raid in an effort to further confuse the South Korean capital, which has been in a turmoil all week from anti-armistice demonstrations.

C'wealth Premiers Favour Recognition of Peking
OTTAWA, Saturday (UP). — Prime Minister Louis St. Laurent clearly indicated last night that Canada would recognize Communist China if a peaceful solution of the Korean war is reached.

He told a press conference that "we have to be realistic and deal with people who represent effectively the masses of people in Asia."

The Prime Minister indicated that he was expressing the general view of the Commonwealth Prime Ministers. He returned this week from the Conference of Premiers that followed the Coronation ceremonies in London.

Mr. St. Laurent said that the Communists seem to offer reforms desired by their people, and added: "It would be most unfortunate if we continued to give the impression to the people of Asia that we oppose their desires to improve their position."

CONTEST TO RENAME MT. EVEREST
BOMBAY, Saturday (AP). — An Indian newspaper said on an announcement that it was contesting the name of "Mt. Everest" with the view of giving the mountain the name of "Mt. Shivalik." People were more in favour of a name "commensurate" with the "Shivalik," "Himalayas," "Himalayas" and "Himalayas."

A dispatch from Canton published in the press today said that railway workers were "working night and day strengthening and repairing all broken river embankments, and extensive repairs have been effected on a number of bridges."

It said gages up to 70 metres long had been torn in embankments.

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Today's Post Bag

THE WEATHER

	6	12	6	9
Jerusalem	60	70	75	70
Tel Aviv	65	75	80	75
Haifa	60	70	75	70
Beirut	65	75	80	75
London	55	65	70	65
Paris	55	65	70	65
Rome	55	65	70	65
Moscow	55	65	70	65
Washington	55	65	70	65

FORECAST: The weather will gradually during the day.
 (A) Humidity at 3 p.m. 80%
 (B) Maximum temp. expected today 80°
 (C) Minimum temp. expected today 60°

THE SIX lifeguards on the Hot Beach beach rescued 21 bathers yesterday. All the rescued were revived. The sea was choppy but a red (danger) flag was flying. Some 8,000 persons were on the sea-shore.

THE FIRST issue of a new four-page newspaper, called "Ashkenaz", is published under the auspices of the Ashkenaz Community. It is published in Hebrew and English. It is edited by Dr. R. Robert Abraham.

NINE MEN accused of participating in the disturbances in the Jerusalem Labor Exchange on Thursday were detained for five days on the order of Magistrate M. Ezer Ziv on Friday. The men held in custody were: Yehuda Ben-Zion, Yehuda Ben-Zion, Yehuda Ben-Zion, Yehuda Ben-Zion, Yehuda Ben-Zion, Yehuda Ben-Zion, Yehuda Ben-Zion, Yehuda Ben-Zion, Yehuda Ben-Zion.

A SEVENTEEN-year-old boy pleaded guilty to theft of a bicycle in the Jerusalem District Court on Friday. He was sentenced to a fine of 100 sheqels or 15 days in prison. The boy was working in a Jerusalem pension and that his employers were satisfied with him.

FOURTEEN NEW cooperative organizations were listed in the Register of Cooperative Societies during May. They include eight urban housing companies, two pension funds, two consumer cooperatives and one smallholder's settlement.

THE BAZAAR in aid of children's institutions organized by the Working Mothers' Organization is open at 8 p.m. today at the Menorah Club in Jerusalem. The Bazaar is to remain open until June 15. It will be available to those ordering them.

PERSONS with stocks of books brought from abroad with the intention of selling them must give particular attention to the new regulations of the Ministry of Education, according to a regulation published on Friday.

Friends and Foes On Opposite Sides of Street

TEL AVIV, Saturday (YTD).—Two opposing political groups, a newly formed "Public Committee Against the Expulsion of the Communists from the Histadrut" and the Anti-Communist League—held simultaneous meetings on opposite sides of Rehov Ben Yehuda here last night. Police stood by, but there were no incidents.

At the first meeting, at the Beit Ha'am Hall, Mrs. Esther Wilensky, M.K., (Communist) said that the plot to expel the Communists was an attempt to draw Israel into NATO and the result of an agreement between the Foreign Ministry and the State Department.

Mrs. H. E. Ezer, Secretary of the Anti-Communist League, speaking at the Gan Rina, said that the fight against Communism should be based on an ideology and not merely on the power of the dollar. He stated that those who bombed the Soviet Legation were "local anti-Soviet patriots."

Begin Blames Premier For Marauding Incidents

TEL AVIV, Saturday (YTD).—In an impassioned two-hour speech at the Mitrabi Hall this morning, Mr. Menachem Begin, the Herut leader, said that the blood shed in recent marauding incidents "is on the head of Defense Minister Ben-Gurion." He claimed that "if Ya'akov Meridor were Minister of Defense instead of Ben-Gurion, the Arabs would not dare attack us."

On foreign affairs, he claimed that Mr. Ben-Gurion and Foreign Minister Sharvit had agreed to the internationalization of Jerusalem, to the return of 100,000 Arab refugees and compensation to the others, as well as to border changes. He ridiculed the General Zionists for having entered the Government.

The hall was packed for this Herut-sponsored meeting. At 11 p.m. Begin's speech was relayed to the crowd outside by loudspeakers.

BOY DROWNED IN SWIMMING POOL

TEL AVIV, Saturday.—Thirteen-year-old Avner Meshulam of Kfar Salame was pulled out dead from the swimming pool in Givat Ramam near here at five o'clock this afternoon. His body was brought to Hadassah Hospital.

FIRE THREATENS CROPS

HAIFA, Saturday.—The Haifa Voluntary Fire Brigade was called out close to midnight tonight to deal with a fire in the ruins of Ein Ghazal, south of Afula, reported to threaten the fields of nearby Kfar Ofer. A brush fire extending over 30 dunams in that area was brought under control earlier yesterday.

MEMORIAL SERVICE

A memorial service for the 35 soldiers who fell at Negba during the War of Independence will be held at their common gravesite in the settlement tomorrow morning.

Israel and Iran Sign Credit Agreement

Jerusalem POST Bureau

TEL AVIV, Saturday.—A half-million dollar clearing agreement was signed in Teheran, between Israel and Persia last week, to cover purchases by the two countries. It was signed by Mr. M. Hason, of the Bank Leumi, and a representative of the Milli State Bank of Iran, Mr. Hason Bank, returned here on Thursday night from a 10-day visit to Iran, after preparatory negotiations between the Union Bank here and the Milli Bank in Teheran.

Under the agreement, Israel may purchase \$500,000-worth of agricultural goods, including mainly foodstuffs and petrol from Persia, while that country will take from Israel industrial goods including textiles, ready-made clothing, machinery, vehicles, cement, pharmaceuticals and cosmetics. It is pointed out here that there is no intention at present to purchase petrol from Persia, in view of the current Anglo-Persian oil conflict.

The contract allows either country to buy up to the full limit of half a million dollars before the other begins its purchases, and is, therefore, a form of mutual credit.

Two More Held In Terror Probe

Jerusalem POST Bureau

TEL AVIV, Saturday.—A woman and a man were detained in Tel Aviv yesterday in connection with the alleged terrorist group which is now being rounded up. Identification parades were held to establish their connection between those now being held, police revealed tonight. The total number of persons under arrest is believed to be 20, including two women.

A special group of investigators is dealing with thefts and robberies which might have been committed by the group to finance their alleged actions. The probe is covering all recent terrorist activities, including the bombing of the Soviet Legation. No positive results have yet been obtained, police say.

Neither a central command nor commander has been found, they report.

BOMB SUSPECT RELEASED ON BAIL

Yehuda Ridder, one of the suspects arrested two weeks ago in connection with the attempt to place a bomb in the courtyard of the Ministry of Education in Jerusalem, was released on IL1,000 bail by Jerusalem Magistrate on Friday.

Police Officer A. Shiloni testified in Court that the police did not object to Ridder's release on suitable bail as "so far not enough evidence has been collected to prove his guilt."

Ridder's release had been preceded by a thorough investigation into his activities. (YTD)

Herbon Hearing Postponed

Jerusalem POST Bureau

TEL AVIV, Saturday.—The behaviour in Court of Israel Herbon and the screams of the mother of Yitzhak Cohen, whom he allegedly murdered, yesterday caused Magistrate B. Giliadi to postpone the preliminary investigation of the accused until June 26.

Herbon, handcuffed and shackled, shouted insults at the judge and demanded a defence attorney (who has not yet been appointed). Mrs. Cohen, who sat crying in the crowded Courtroom, began to shriek hysterically, and had to be ejected.

The victim's brother then jumped towards Herbon, shouting "I'll pump you full of bullets." He, too, was compelled to leave the Courtroom.

The Magistrate retired to chambers to consider the situation. Herbon quieted down and sat grinning.

When Magistrate Giliadi returned, he said that he would consider the possibility of appointing a defence attorney. Herbon turned to the prosecution and said: "Well, who's head, you or me?" He was marched out by the 10 constables who guarded him.

BANK OFFICIAL ADVISES PUBLIC

TEL AVIV, Saturday.—The public should use cheques and bank transfers more than they do now to pay bills. They should also learn to keep savings in banks so that credit facilities might be better, Dr. Ernst Lehmann, head of the Bank Leumi, said at the weekly lunch of the Commercial and Industrial Club here yesterday.

A bank's ability to extend credit is the direct result of money kept with it, he said.

HOSPITALITY PAYS OFF

Jerusalem POST Reporter

HAIFA, Saturday.—Kibbutz Hania received an unexpected gift yesterday, a present from the Metropolitan Police, Mayor Ben-Gurion. The gift is in return for the hospitality help extended by the settlement last year when some 100 persons—actors and technicians—stayed at the settlement. Hania accepted payment only for their food.

Anti-Infiltrator Scout Sues for Damages

HAIFA, Saturday.—An IL36,455 damage suit against a police officer was filed in the District Court here yesterday by an Arab resident who alleged that he had acted as a guide for a police patrol in an action against infiltrators from Jordan. He claimed that he was wounded as a result of the officer's negligence.

Mr. Falah Abdel Kadar claimed that the officer, Yusef Guri, of Afula, had asked him to find out details of the time and place of infiltration by a group of Jordanian marauders. On May 26, 1951, he informed Mr. Guri that a group of Jordanians smuggling wheat were due to infiltrate the following day.

He was asked to guide a police patrol and led them to Kibbutz Givat-Oz. When 500 metres from the settlement, he tried to follow a path leading eastwards, but the officer did not agree and ordered him to advance through a wall. The policeman followed at a distance of 20 metres. When he reached a point 150 metres from Tel Abu Aklid, settlers opened fire from an ambush, hitting him in both legs. His right leg had to be amputated the same night.

Mr. Kadar charges that the officer knew that the settlers were accustomed to lie in ambush there and that they carried arms. The officer should have warned them before-hand not to open fire. Later, Mr. Guri refused to reveal the names of the settlers who had taken part in the ambush, the complainant charged.

Hebrew Lessons By Radio

Hebrew lessons will be broadcast over "Kol Ha'am" for the immigrant beginning today, under the auspices of the Ministry of Education and Culture. The lessons will be part of the present Yiddish, Spanish and French programmes and will be prepared by Mr. D. Bar-Sabbat.

They will be given on the Yiddish programme on Mondays and Thursdays at 7.00 p.m., beginning tomorrow; on the Spanish programme on Mondays and Thursdays at 7.00 p.m., beginning Thursday; and on the French programme on Sundays and Wednesdays at 6.30 p.m., beginning today.

University Enrolment Reaches High

The Registration at the Hebrew University for the academic year 1952/53 was the highest in the school's history, according to statistics just released by the University. There were 2,820 students—2,603 undergraduate and 217 graduate.

The Faculty of Humanities has the largest registration (981), of whom 815 are majoring in General Humanities, 277 in Social Sciences, 217 in Jewish Studies and 92 in Oriental Studies. The next largest registration is in the Faculty of Law with 746 students, followed by the Faculty of Science with 423, the University-Hadassah Medical School with 346 and the Faculty of Agriculture with 264.

Of the 2820 undergraduates, 1803 are men and 1017 are women. Seventy per cent of the students are between 20 and 25 years of age.

The figures for length of residence in Israel show that 1,800 of the students (including the native-born) were in the country in 1952, 1944 arrived between 1948 and 1949 and 640 since the establishment of the State.

A total of 1,689 of the students received their secondary education in Israel, 123 in Poland, 120 in Rumania, 85 in Bulgaria, 67 in Iraq, 50 in Hungary, 44 in Czechoslovakia, 38 in the U.S., 36 in Yugoslavia and the remaining 153 in 22 different countries.

Of the 282 research students, 108 are specializing in Science and Medicine, 60 in the Humanities, and 20 in Agriculture.

Giri Prefers Home Despite Troubles

"The girl caused trouble to her mother, started quarrels with other members of the family, and does not want to be studied," was the claim of the family of 15-year-old Hanna Gabai in the Juvenile Court in Jerusalem on Friday. The Probation Service asked that she be returned to her family, who, they claim had chased her from the house.

The girl's eldest brother testified that the family is at its wit's end regarding the girl's future, and that in his opinion she should be sent to a school for juvenile delinquents.

Members of the family denied her contention that they had demanded that she work, stating that she refused to study, preferring to work. In spite of the harsh words which had passed between the girl and her family in Court, she said that she wanted to return home. However, the other members of the family stated that while they wanted her back, they were afraid of a renewal of the quarrels between daughter and mother. Judge D. Rehn reserved judgment.

Subscription Concert No. 10

TEL AVIV: Tonight, Series 6

Subscription Concert No. 1

PETACH TIKVA: Tuesday, June 16, "Heichal" Hall at 8.30 p.m.

Conductor: RAFAEL KUBELIK

CLAUDIO ARRAU (Piano)

Brandenburg Concerto No. 4—Bach; Piano Concerto No. 2—Beethoven; Symphony No. 2—Brahms

New Kirya Site Getting Electricity

Jerusalem POST Reporter

The installation of electricity in the Makrya area of Jerusalem began last week and is scheduled to be completed within four to six weeks. The POST has learned from the Makrya Office in Jerusalem.

Thirty-two concrete buildings are ready for occupation. They lack only electricity, for which the Ministry for Foreign Affairs is waiting before moving to Jerusalem. After its installation, the offices of the Accountant-General and of the Income Tax Commissioner plan to move.

Some of the buildings are already occupied by offices of the Custodian of Abandoned Property. The central offices of the Postal Bank now being established have begun to move to the area.

It was learned that the Makrya Office has secured about 100 flats in Jerusalem for officials of the Ministry for Foreign Affairs. Some of these officials live in Jerusalem and now work in Tel Aviv.

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Last Hard-Core Cases Being Brought Here

The Ministry of Health has decided to transfer to Israel the last hard-core cases in the Jewish Agency camp at Marseilles, Dr. S. Blum, Director General of the Ministry, told the POST on his return from an inspection of the camp. Some 50 invalids, suffering from paralysis, tuberculosis and mental diseases, have been in the camp since 1948-1950, and the Agency had found no way of returning them to North Africa. About half come from Egypt and the rest from other North African countries. Places will be arranged in hospitals here. Their families—about 100 immigrants—will accompany them to Israel for settlement. The Agency has placed seven severe mental cases in French institutions.

As immigrants are now examined before leaving North Africa, only healthy persons will be accommodated in the Marseilles transit camp. Dr. Blum declared himself satisfied with hygiene there.

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Einstein Urges U.S. Teachers To Spurn 'Witch-Hunt' Probes

NEW YORK, Saturday (Reuter).

Albert Einstein said in a letter published today that he would refuse to testify before a Congressional Committee. He urged all intellectuals called to face such Communist-seeking committees of investigation to make a similar stand.

Professor Einstein said that everyone must be prepared for jail and economic ruin in short, for the sacrifice of his personal welfare—in the interest of the cultural welfare of his country and added "It is shameful for a blameless citizen to submit to such an inquisition. This kind of investigation violates the spirit of the Constitution."

The world-renowned physicist was writing to Mr. William Fraumglang, a teacher facing dismissal because he refused to testify before the Senate Internal Security Sub-committee. Mr. Fraumglang wrote to him saying that a statement from him would be helpful in rallying teachers and the public "to beat the new obscurantist attack."

Advocating co-operation in this sense, Prof. Einstein said in his letter that if enough people were ready to take the "brave step" of refusing to testify before the investigation committees they would be successful. "If not," he included, "then the intellectuals of this country deserve nothing better than the slavery which is intended for them."

Tonight, Senator Joseph McCarthy said in Madison, Wisconsin, that anyone who gave advice such as Professor Einstein's "is an enemy of the nation."

STATE SUMS UP AGAINST 'KOL HA'AM'

The articles printed in 'Kol Ha'am' on the eve of the visit of the Secretary of State John Foster Dulles, were intended to create feelings of hostility and hatred against this official personage," Mr. Haim Cohen, the Attorney General, stated in summing up the case of the prosecution against "Kol Ha'am" and its editor, Mr. Z. Breitenstein, in the District Court in Jerusalem on Friday.

One of the aims of the paper, Mr. Cohen declared, basing his allegation on the evidence of Knesset Member Meir Wilner (Communist), was to provoke the public into demonstrating against the guest, i.e. to disturb the peace.

Earlier, Dr. W. Ehrlich, a representative of the management of "Kol Ha'am", Mr. Wilner, and Mr. Arieh Ziv, Night Editor of "Ha'aretz", had testified for the defence.

Mr. Ziv was asked a large number of questions of the work of news-gathering and editing of the paper from abroad. Mr. Ziv did not consider as out of the ordinary the prosecution had taken offence. In answer to a question whether it was normal for papers to publish articles of such aggressive nature as the one under discussion, Mr. Ziv said that while his own paper was not in the habit of printing such articles, he had seen many of similar nature in other papers. The Defence Counsel will conclude their case today. (YTD)

Ukraine Dismisses Secretary of C.P.

MOSCOW, Saturday (Reuter).

The Secretary of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of the Ukraine, Mr. L. G. Melnikov, has been relieved of his post, for making "gross mistakes" in national policy, the official news agency TASS announced today.

The report said that Melnikov allowed the distortion of the Lenin-Stalin national policy, and was dismissed at a recent plenary session of the Central Committee which recognized the leadership of the Party in the Ukraine as "unsatisfactory."

The Committee appointed Mr. A. I. Kirichenko, Second Secretary, to replace him, and also elected the author, Mr. Alexander Kornichuk, First Deputy to the Ukrainian Premier, as a member of its Bureau.

Later it was announced that Ukrainian Vice-Premier Vladimir Bondarchuk had been relieved of his post "in connection with his transfer to a science job."

Russia Opens Interior To Foreign Journalists

MOSCOW, Saturday (UP).—Russia has invited Western newspapermen here to take a trip inside the country for the first time in six years.

The Press Department of the Foreign Ministry issued the invitation yesterday for the journalists to fly to Stalingrad and then to sail along the Volga and Don canals to Kishinev and back.

Western correspondents have not been invited to move around Russia outside of Moscow since 1947. They have been able to get permission from time to time to travel directly to some cities, including Odessa, Tbilisi and Leningrad but this is the first official tour offered since that date.

Mrs. Perle, Masha, Washington hostess and former Minister to Luxembourg arrived here yesterday for a visit during which she hopes to see Premier Malenkov.

TEACHERS IN JLEM WILL NOT STRIKE

Jerusalem school teachers and employees of the City Water Department have decided not to join the general strike of Municipal workers which began at noon on Friday due to non-payment of May wages. School kitchens will remain open and street lighting will be continued.

Sanitation workers remained on duty to carry out the Mayor's plan for a postponement of the strike. Clerks in the City Treasury did not agree to continue drawing up the first quarter's rates and to sending out demand notes. The Mayor had hoped to pay employees with rates as yet uncollected.

In addition to the usual complaint of wages in arrears, the Workers' Committee affirmed that IL150,000 was owing them from the Employees' Provident Fund.

DOCTORS THREATEN STRIKE IN T.A.

TEL AVIV, Saturday.—The Central Committee of the Israel Medical Association, meeting in Jerusalem yesterday, decided that all members employed by the Tel Aviv Municipality should go out on strike on a date to be fixed later in view of the failure of the Municipality to agree to pay salary increases retroactive to May 1951.

A warning strike was held on May 25. The final date for the strike will be fixed after a meeting to be held on Monday between Mayor Haim Levanon and representatives of the Medical Association.

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